



Hever to Tonbridge walk

The second leg of the Eden Valley Walk, through Penshurst and Haysden Country Park to Tonbridge.



Length	<p>Main Walk: 16½ km (10.3 miles). Three hours 40 minutes walking time. For the whole excursion including trains, sights and meals, allow at least 7½ hours.</p> <p>Short Walk 1, finishing at Penshurst: 12½ km (7.8 miles). Two hours 50 minutes walking time.</p> <p>Short Walk 2, starting from Leigh: 12½ km (7.8 miles). Two hours 45 minutes walking time.</p>
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OS Map	Explorer 147. Hever station, map reference TQ465445, is in Kent, 3 km SE of Edenbridge.
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Toughness	2 out of 10.
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Features	<p>This is not an original walk, as it simply follows the published route of the Eden Valley Walk (EVW). It is primarily intended for walkers who want to complete this waymarked trail after doing the first leg in this walk's companion, the Edenbridge Figure-of-8 walk (the EVW option, #344·b). Much of its route will be familiar to regular SWC walkers: there are large chunks of the Hever to Leigh walk (1–19) and the Leigh Circular walk (#92·a), as well as (in the reverse direction) the Cowden to Hever walk (#78") and the Tonbridge to Penshurst walk (#235).</p> <p>After a slightly different start the first section is essentially the same as Walk 1–19, through Hever village and past the grounds of Hever Castle to Hill Hoath. It then switches to Walk #92a, bypassing Chiddingstone and taking the Old Coach Road into Penshurst. This attractive village is dominated by Penshurst Place, a well-preserved medieval manor house</p>
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with an attractive formal garden, the home of the Sidney family since the 16thC. It is open daily from April to October; admission is £15, or £13 for the gardens only (2024).

The River Eden flows into the Medway outside Penshurst and the second half of this walk follows the course of this larger river, with some variations from the route of Walk #235 through **Haysden Country Park** and into **Tonbridge** (pronounced *Tunbridge*: see Walk Notes). The walk passes the impressive remains of **Tonbridge Castle** and leads into the **Medway Valley Walk** at the town's 'Big Bridge', from where it is a short walk along the High Street to the station.

There are major works taking place on the Leigh Flood Relief Barrier in 2022-24, during which some of the paths in the western end of Haysden Country Park might be closed. You might have to follow a diversion from the route described here.

Walk Options

For convenience two link routes between Penshurst village and its nearest stations have been taken from the Leigh to Tunbridge Wells walk (1-15) and an earlier version of the Penshurst Circular walk (#300). The station called Penshurst is actually in Chiddingstone Causeway and both this and Leigh station are some way from the village, but these links do enable the walk to be split into two slightly shorter walks.

In effect the options in this walk and its companion allow the full Eden Valley Walk to be completed as either one long walk of 29 km, two mid-length walks or three short walks of 12½ km.

Transport

Hever is on Southern's Oxted-Uckfield line, which has an hourly service (Mon-Sat) from London Bridge taking 42 minutes. On Sundays you have to travel from Victoria and change at Oxted, with a longer journey time of around one hour. Tonbridge is on the South Eastern main line from Charing Cross, with around four fast trains an hour taking 40-45 minutes. The two Short Walks make use of the Redhill-Tonbridge branch line, which has an hourly off-peak Southern service between those two stations.

There is no guarantee that any return ticket will be accepted on both the outward and return legs, but the suggested ticket is an "Any Permitted" **return to Leigh (Kent)**[†] (as advised for the Hever to Leigh walk). This is valid for travel from London via Redhill or Tonbridge, so it will be accepted for the return leg on South Eastern services. And as Edenbridge is on the Redhill-Tonbridge line a Leigh ticket is arguably also valid to Edenbridge Town, since tickets to the two Edenbridge stations are interchangeable. In theory you should also have a one-stop extension to Hever, but in practice on-board Southern staff have always accepted a Leigh ticket on the outward leg.

† Or a return to Penshurst if finishing there, but the comments about the ticket's validity are the same as for Leigh and the fare from London is the same, so it probably makes no difference.

If you want to finish the walk in Penshurst village, Metrobus 231 & 233 combine to give a regular bus service (Mon-Sat) to Edenbridge in one direction and Tunbridge Wells in the other, up to around 6pm.

The Main Walk is awkward for car drivers as there is no convenient way of returning to Hever station (which does have a car park, costing £3.50). At

best you could park in Edenbridge between its two stations, travel out on one line and return to your car on the other.

Suggested Train Take the train nearest to **10:00** from **London Bridge** to **Hever**. For **Short Walk 2**, take the train nearest to **11:00** to **Leigh** (changing at Tonbridge) if you want to break for lunch in Penshurst.




Lunch There are two possible lunch places in **Penshurst** village, halfway through the **Main Walk**. For a pub lunch the refurbished **Leicester Arms Hotel** (01892-871617) is an up-market establishment with a large garden, serving good food until around 3pm (later on Sun & BH). A little further on, the **Porcupine Pantry** (01892-871277) is just outside the main entrance to Penshurst Place and open daily to non-visitors; it has indoor and outdoor seating and serves light lunches and afternoon teas, but might struggle to cope with a large group.

If you are doing the complete Eden Valley Walk as a **Long Walk** a possible place to break for lunch is in **Hever** village, where the **King Henry VIII** inn (01732-862457) has an attractive garden.

Tea There are plenty of refreshment places at the end of the full walk in **Tonbridge**, with the direct route to the station passing several cafés and coffee shops on the High Street. If you get there in time, the suggested tea place (serving excellent home-made cakes) is **Finch House Café & Bakery** (01732-771775; open to 5pm Mon-Sat, 4pm Sun) at the front of the Pavilion Shopping Centre, a few minutes walk from the station. The High Street is not short of pubs either; one with a beer garden overlooking the river is **The Humphrey Bean** (01732-773850), a JD Wetherspoon's pub in the old Post Office building.

If you are doing one of the walk variations and want to break for tea in **Penshurst** village, the suggested place is the **Fir Tree House** tearoom (01892-870382; open from 2.30-6pm, Wed-Sun), with the two lunch places listed above as alternatives. If you finish at Penshurst station, the nearby **Little Brown Jug** (01892-870318) is usually open all day and serves tea and coffee as well as normal pub fare.

Help Us! After the walk, please leave a comment, it really helps. Thanks!

You can also upload photos to the   SWC Group on Flickr (upload your photos) and videos to  Youtube. This walk's tags are:

By Car **Start** TN8 7ER **Finish** TN9 1TT

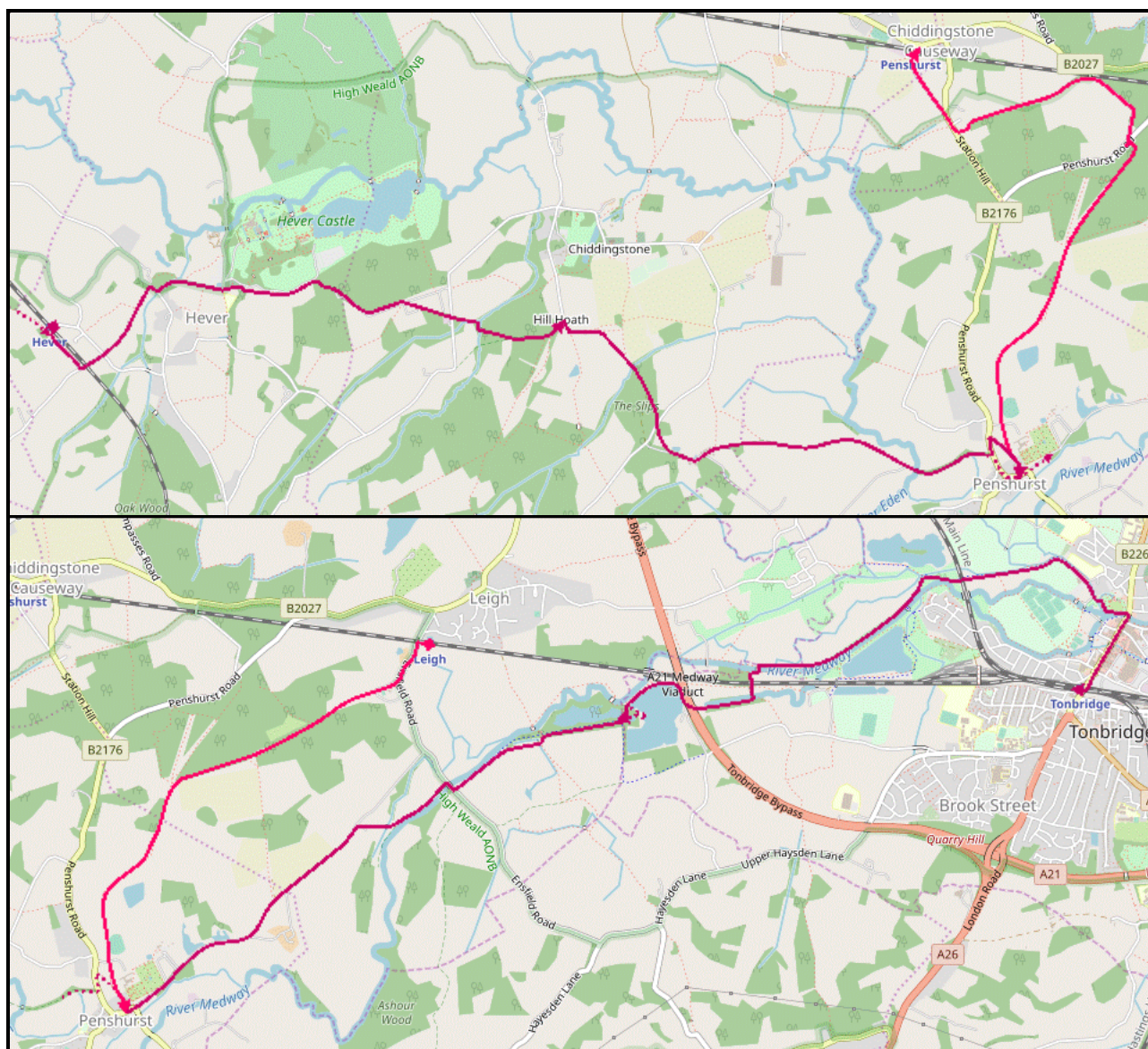
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Walk Directions

Walk Maps



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Walk Options

M. Main Walk (16½ km)

- a. Short Walk 1, finishing at Penshurst (12½ km)
- b. Short Walk 2, starting from Leigh (12½ km)

Walk Directions

If you doing Short Walk 2 (from Leigh), start at \$D.

A. Hever Station to Hill Hoath (4 km)

This section is mostly the same as Walk 1-19, but with a different start in order to join up with the Eden Valley Walk on its route from Edenbridge.

1. Arriving from London on Platform 2, do not go out through the station forecourt but **cross the footbridge** and take the path sloping up the bank behind Platform 1. At the top bear left onto a narrow path, joining the **Eden Valley Walk**¹ (EVW). Follow the path past a few cottages and continue on a driveway, going through a wooden fieldgate along the way. At the end turn left onto a minor road (Hever Lane).
2. Go over the railway bridge to a T-junction and take the signposted footpath opposite, a fenced path to the right of a driveway. After going over a stile the path continues between the attractive **Chippens Bank House**² and its ornamental lake. The spire of Hever church is visible ahead on your right and later the Walk 1-19 route joins through a gap in the hedge.
3. At the end go through a wooden kissing gate and turn right onto Hever Road; you need to take care as there is no pavement for the next 500m of road walking. In 50m **turn left** to stay on Hever Road (ahead is Uckfield Lane). Follow this round a right-hand bend and up a slope into Hever village, passing the **King Henry VIII** inn at a sharp left-hand bend.
4. Go straight ahead on a signposted footpath through the lychgate of **St Peter's** church³ (which is worth a visit) and follow it through the churchyard. At the back the path swings right and left, crosses a stream and continues between fences; you will probably have to negotiate one or two awkward waterlogged stretches as you pass the grounds of **Hever Castle**⁴ on the left.
Through the trees you can sometimes glimpse events taking place in the grounds, but there is no view of the castle or its ornamental gardens from the public footpath.
5. In 450m the path turns sharply right into woodland, away from the castle grounds and alongside a driveway. The right of way used to continue along this path, but unless a collapsed footbridge up ahead has been replaced you have to join the driveway. The original right of way eventually rejoins from the left and continues on a broad grassy verge alongside the drive, initially heading **SE** and then turning left.
6. After heading **ENE** for 250m the path swings right towards a pair of cottages. Go through a wicket gate in front of the left-hand cottage onto a fenced path heading **ESE**, usually with llamas or alpacas in the fields on your left. At the end go straight across a lane onto the continuation of the footpath. In 150m this narrow and potentially muddy path zig-zags right and left, crosses a couple of streams and enters **Moor Wood**.
7. Follow the path up a short flight of steps and through the wood, crossing one or two horse rides along the way. The path bends right and comes to a T-junction with a bridleway in front of a field. Turn left onto this path, which goes gently uphill through a sandstone rock cutting, then descends. Keep ahead on a short lane, passing an attractive low-lying house **Withers**⁵ on the left and coming to a T-junction.

B. Hill Hoath to Penshurst (village) (3¾ km)

8. At the road junction **turn right**, leaving the Walk 1-19 route and passing a few cottages in the hamlet of Hill Hoath. **Bear left** where the lane opens out, ignoring another footpath ahead past some stables. Head **E** along a track and then a surfaced path to the left of some new buildings. Continue on a grassy path and **fork right** where this splits, onto a clear straight path heading **SE**.
9. In 300m, soon after a narrow path joins from the left, go through a kissing gate into a wood. Continue along a broad woodland path for 400m, climbing gently at first. At the far end of the wood go through a metal kissing gate onto a minor road (Wellers Town Road).

10. Cross the road and continue on a bridleway just off to the right, going through a metal gate and across a field on a grassy path. On the far side leave through another gate and turn left onto a tarmac lane. After this has curved left round a pond **keep ahead** on an unsurfaced track past some derelict farm buildings.
11. You now follow this potentially muddy track (the old coach road) all the way down to Penshurst, with a huge array of polytunnels behind the line of trees on your right and glimpses of the Eden Valley on your left. After a long descent the driveway from Salmans Farm joins from the right and you cross the **River Eden**⁶ on a brick bridge. *This is the one and only place where the Eden Valley Walk meets the river after crossing it outside Edenbridge at Delaware Farm.*
12. In a further 500m you reach the B2176, with **Penshurst Place** visible in the grounds ahead. To stay on the EVW **turn left** onto the road, briefly heading away from the village. In 125m **go through a metal kissing gate** into Penshurst Park and take the right-hand of two signposted footpaths (almost doubling back), a faint grassy path heading directly towards the church tower.
13. In the corner of the parkland go through a kissing gate onto a path through the churchyard of **St John the Baptist** church⁷ (which is worth visiting; its entrance is on the south side). Leave the churchyard through an archway and go past the picturesque houses in **Leicester Square**⁸ to the B2176.
14. The walk continues through the entrance arch for Penshurst Place off to the left (with the **Porcupine Pantry** 500m further on), but if you want a pub lunch turn right to come to the **Leicester Arms Hotel** on your left.
If you are doing the Main Walk to Tonbridge, go to SE.

C. Penshurst (village) to Penshurst Station (4¾ km)

15. For **Short Walk 1** retrace your steps through Leicester Square and the churchyard. On entering the parkland take the right-hand of two grassy paths ahead. The path stays close to the hedge-topped stone wall guarding the manor house and then curves gently to the right. Cross the estate's driveway via two metal kissing gates and continue along a tree-lined avenue, in 75m merging with another grassy path from the left.
16. Follow a track through the right-hand line of trees. Continue on a broad grassy path heading **N**, at first alongside the avenue and then moving slightly away from it. In 300m go through a kissing gate in a fence and turn right to continue across the parkland, soon alongside a wooden fence with a line of clipped yew trees on the other side.
17. After going through another gate the path turns left past the lifeless trunk of the veteran **Sidney Oak**¹⁰ (with a plaque recording that it expired in 2016). Follow the grassy path up a gentle slope, through a gate and then up a broad tree-lined avenue.
18. At the top **keep ahead** at a three-way footpath signpost to go through a wide gap in the trees (unless you want to make for Leigh station, 2 km away along the avenue to the right). After going through the trees do not continue on the broad grassy path ahead but immediately **fork right** onto another grassy track. Follow this through the parkland for 500m, heading **NE**.
19. At the bottom of a dip go straight across an estate track to continue on a grassy track climbing through a lightly wooded area. In 250m the track passes a huge oak tree and turns half-left, dropping down to a T-junction at the edge of the estate. Turn left to come out onto Penshurst Road.
20. Turn left briefly onto Penshurst Road, cross over carefully and almost immediately **turn sharp right** into Cinder Hill Lane. Follow this narrow country lane down a slope, past a few houses and between fields and a wood for 500m, making several turns to the left.

21. Where the lane turns right to cross over the railway line, **keep ahead** briefly on the driveway to Little Moorden, signposted as a footpath. In 100m, where it bends left and there is a fieldgate ahead, **go over a stile** between them to continue along the left-hand edge of a large field, parallel to the drive on the other side of a hedge.
22. In 400m keep ahead through a fieldgate and continue along the edge of another field. In the next corner follow a grassy farm track into the trees on the left. In 100m go past some outbuildings and veer left onto a driveway going up a short slope and then round to the right, coming out onto the B2176.
23. Turn right and go along this road for 125m, **taking care as there is no pavement**. Where it bends right after passing a converted oast house "Moorden" **fork left** and go all the way up a long straight lane (Station Hill).
24. At the far end go across the parking area for a timber yard onto Platform 1 of Penshurst station⁹. Trains to Redhill leave from this side; cross the footbridge to Platform 2 for a train to Tonbridge and/or the pub.
 - If you want some refreshment the **Little Brown Jug** is on the other side of the B2027, directly opposite the station.

D. Leigh Station to Penshurst (village) (3¾ km)

This section is the same as the start of Walk 1-15.

25. From either platform at Leigh station, take the path down to the road. Turn left and walk along it for 250m, **taking care as there is no pavement**. At Paul's Hill House **turn right** up a rough track which soon enters the Penshurst Place Estate. Where it comes to an open field, follow a grassy path across it to the far left-hand corner.
26. Continue in the same direction along a broad tree-lined avenue for 1 km, ignoring a footpath off to the right after 100m and another to the left after 500m. Eventually, where another footpath joins from the right, **turn left** downhill along another tree-lined avenue towards a lake, with Penshurst Place beyond.
27. After going through a gate, the right of way continues ahead for 150m and then turns half-right at a footpath signpost, but most walkers bear right onto a clear grassy path cutting off this corner. Go through a gate by the lifeless trunk of the veteran **Sidney Oak**¹⁰ (with a plaque recording that it expired in 2016) and continue alongside a fence, with the lake and a line of clipped yew trees on the other side.
28. Follow the grassy path up to a kissing gate in the next fence. Go through this and head **S** across the parkland towards the right-hand side of **Penshurst Place**. After passing a cricket pitch on your left, cross the estate's driveway via two metal kissing gates. Continue towards the corner of the hedge-topped stone wall guarding the manor house and keep ahead with the wall on your left-hand side.
29. In the corner of the parkland go through a kissing gate onto a path through the churchyard of **St John the Baptist** church⁷ (which is worth visiting; its entrance is on the south side). Leave the churchyard through an archway and go past the picturesque houses in **Leicester Square**⁸ to the B2176.
30. The walk continues through the entrance arch for Penshurst Place off to the left (with the **Porcupine Pantry** 500m further on), but if you want a pub lunch turn right to come to the **Leicester Arms Hotel** on your left.

E. Penshurst (village) to Haysden Country Park (4 km)


Apart from the last 500m, this section is the same as Walk 1-19.

31. From the centre of the village return along the B2176 and go past the houses in Leicester Square. Where the road turns right **keep ahead** through the stone and brick archway for Penshurst Place, signposted as Cycle Route 12 (which you will be following intermittently into Tonbridge).

32. As you go along the driveway a locked gate in the high brick wall on your left affords you a glimpse of the formal gardens. At the end of the wall you pass the large car park for **Penshurst Place** on the left.
 - The **Porcupine Pantry** is at the back of this car park. If you are stopping there for refreshment, return to this lane afterwards.
33. Continue along the driveway for 400m (shown as a private road to Well Place, but still a public footpath). Shortly before it starts to ascend, **turn left** through a squeeze gate into a field, temporarily leaving CR 12. Go along the field edge parallel to the road, then through another squeeze gate. Follow a broad grassy path diagonally up the next field (with a fine view back to Penshurst Place).
34. At the top go through a squeeze gate to the right of a fieldgate and head **NE** along a track. In 80m keep ahead where it joins a concrete lane, rejoining CR 12 for the next 600m to Killick's Bank. After passing this isolated house **veer right** across a lane junction. Go through a squeeze gate (or over a nearby stile) into a field.
35. Follow a faint grassy path downhill, heading **E**. At the bottom of the field cross a wooden bridge over a backwater and go across the grass to the **River Medway**. Turn left and walk along the riverbank to **Ensfield Bridge**. Turn right onto the road to cross over the river, rejoining CR 12 again.
36. On the other side of the bridge **turn left** and follow the cycle route for about 400m. Where it bends left down a slope **go through a wooden squeeze gate in the fence** to maintain direction near the left-hand edge of a large field. On the far side go over a stile and a ditch into another field. **Bear left** across its corner towards a nearby gate and go through it onto a short path through the tree boundary to a path crossing.
37. **Turn right** at this path crossing onto a long straight tree-lined path with a water channel on the left (the western part of the **Straight Mile**¹¹), rejoining CR 12 for another 500m but finally leaving the Walk 1-19 route. Just before a footbridge over the channel ignore a path off to the right (signposted as the cycle route through the country park) and cross the **James Christie Bridge** into **Haysden Country Park**¹².

F. Haysden Country Park to Tonbridge Station (4¾ km)

38. On the other side of the bridge you could take an inconspicuous path on the right which loops through the trees to a viewpoint across **Haysden Water**, but there are soon good views of this sailing lake from the main path. Ignore all side paths and follow this perimeter path for 500m around three sides of the lake, eventually heading **SSE** parallel with the elevated A21.
39. Where you can see the path rising up a slope 50m ahead, **veer left** across a patch of open ground underneath the viaduct. This leads to a grassy track with some plastic matting which crosses a stream at **Botany Bridge**.
40. Climb up the flood embankment ahead, from the top of which you can see several paths into the trees ahead. Make your way onto the path just to the right of some low metal railings, which you will find are protecting a water channel flowing out of a culvert (the eastern part of the Straight Mile).
41. Follow the path alongside the channel for 300m, then **turn left** to cross it on the elegant **Straight Mile Bridge**, joining the **Wealdway**¹³ (WW) for the remainder of the walk. Ignore Rainbow Bridge on the right (signposted to the Car Park) and keep ahead under the low brick bridge carrying the Redhill-Tonbridge railway line¹⁴.

42. Follow the path round to the right by the entrance to **Heusenstamm Wood**¹⁵, then in 50m **turn left** to cross the **New Cut**¹⁶ on **Friendship Bridge**. On the far side turn right onto a tree-lined path parallel to the wide water channel, with large farm fields on the left. In 1 km you pass a white-painted latticed metal bridge (**Lucifer Bridge**) carrying the cycle route which diverted away before the country park.
- The pedestrian and cycle routes stay close together and occasionally merge; where they split again, ignore the CR 12 signs and stick to the footpath.
43. After passing a well-camouflaged WW II pillbox in the undergrowth and crossing a couple of bridges over side streams the path comes to a T-junction. **Turn right** onto a broad woodland path alongside a water channel, the outflow from the **Powder Mills**¹⁷ site. In 250m follow the path under a low railway bridge carrying the South Eastern main line and continue between playing fields and meadows.
44. The path eventually swings right and comes to the access road to some car parks on the outskirts of Tonbridge¹⁸. Keep ahead through a small car park, passing an **outdoor model railway**¹⁹ on the right. Veer left in front of Tonbridge Swimming Pool to cross a footbridge over a stream.
45. **Turn right** onto a tarmac path, with the tall Motte of **Tonbridge Castle**²⁰ beyond the ditch on your left. Unless you want to detour into the castle grounds for a closer look at the imposing **Gatehouse** (or to climb the mound), continue alongside the River Medway to come to Tonbridge's High Street by the town's **Big Bridge**. *A new information board on the High Street marks the meeting point of three long-distance walks: it is the end of the Eden Valley Walk and the start of the Medway Valley Walk; the Wealdway follows the river for a further 6 km before heading north to the Kent Coast at Gravesend.*
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46. There are several cafés and pubs nearby, on both sides of the river. Tonbridge station is nearly 600m away to the right, so unless you want to look for places on this side of the river, cross the bridge to walk along the High Street.
47. The beer garden you might have noticed across the river belongs to **The Humphrey Bean**, one of the first buildings on the right. The **Finch House Café & Bakery** is 300m further on, on the left-hand side of the High Street at the front of the Pavilion Shopping Centre.
48. To complete the walk make your way onto the right-hand side of the High Street and follow it up the slope beyond the roundabout. The station entrance is at the top; trains to London usually leave from Platform 2 (down the steps on the left).

Walk Notes

- The **Eden Valley Walk** runs for 24 km, linking the Vanguard Way with the Wealdway and the Medway Valley Walk in Tonbridge. There are few rights of way alongside the River Eden itself and from Penshurst much of the route actually follows the River Medway.
- Chippens Bank House** is a 16thC timber-framed house, much modernised and extended. From 1949-80 it was owned by the Everest Trust, a charity set up so that 'worthy people could have a holiday somewhere'. More recent private owners have included a UK fly-fishing champion, who constructed the lake and stocked it with trout.
- St Peter, Hever** dates from the 13thC, but the church was completely refitted in 1894. Its north-eastern chapel contains the very worn Purbeck marble tomb-chest of Sir Thomas Bullen (Anne Boleyn's father), and there is a fine brass of Margaret Cheyne (d.1419) in the raised chancel.

4. **Hever Castle** was the childhood home of Anne Boleyn, the ill-fated second wife of Henry VIII. It was later bestowed upon his fourth wife, Anne of Cleves. The castle was restored in the early 20thC by William Waldorf Astor and is now a popular tourist attraction, with some spectacular gardens.
5. **Withers** is a 15thC timber-framed hall house, with the bricks on the ground floor being added in the 19thC. The side facing the lane is actually the rear of the house.
6. The source of the **River Eden** is in the Titsey Estate, on the slopes of the North Downs near Oxted. It is one of the main tributaries of the River Medway, joining it near Penshurst.
7. The Sidney Chapel in **St John the Baptist, Penshurst** contains many memorials and a fine armorial ceiling, restored in 1966. By the side altar is the **Luke Tapestry** (in Greek), made by Penshurst's former village doctor: it honours the partnership between medical science and Christianity.
8. Some of the half-timbered and tile-hung houses around **Leicester Square** (named after a favourite of Elizabeth I) are Victorian imitations, like the post office house of 1850. "My Flesh also shall rest in Hope", inscribed on the archway from the churchyard into the square, is from **Psalm 16:9**.
9. The **Penshurst Platform Gallery** in the shelter on Platform 1 displays works by local artists associated with Jessops Farm Studios.
10. The **Sidney Oak** was reputedly planted in 1554 at the birth of Sir Philip Sidney, but is now believed to be many hundreds of years older. Acorns from this ancient tree have been taken all over the world, and cloned saplings planted around the Penshurst estate.
11. The **Straight Mile** was dug in 1830, the first attempt to straighten out the meanders of the original river. The canal never filled with water and the project was abandoned.
12. **Haysden Country Park** was opened in 1988 after sand and gravel extraction ceased, a process which had created **Barden Lake** and **Haysden Water**.
13. The **Wealdway** runs for 130 km through the Kent and Sussex Weald, from Gravesend on the Thames estuary to the outskirts of Eastbourne.
14. The **Redhill-Tonbridge railway line** opened in 1842 as part of the main line between London and Dover, and retained that status until the direct line via Sevenoaks opened in 1868.
15. The trees in **Heusenstamm Wood** were donated from Tonbridge's twin town in Germany after the 1987 storm. The wood is on the site of a large weir which controlled water levels before the construction of the Leigh Flood Barrier.
16. The **New Cut** was a later and more successful attempt to straighten out the river, and is now the main channel. The original course of the river is on the other side of the railway line and is gradually reverting to marshland.
17. Gunpowder was manufactured at the **Powder Mills** site from 1813 until its closure in 1934, with the channels from the River Medway providing the water power for grinding and mixing the ingredients. The site has been redeveloped for housing but traces of its former existence have been preserved in place names.
18. **Tonbridge** has always been pronounced *Tunbridge* and was often spelt that way. The 'o' spelling became standard in the late 19thC to help distinguish it from its spa neighbour Tunbridge Wells, which retained the 'u' spelling.
19. The **outdoor model railway** is run by Tonbridge Model Engineering Society, which offers public rides on summer weekend afternoons.
20. **Tonbridge Castle** dates from the 13thC, with the imposing gatehouse being completed in 1260. An earlier motte and bailey castle was destroyed after a failed rebellion against William II in 1088. The site is now owned by the local council and the grounds are a public park.

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